# West Bengal State Council of Technical & Vocational Education and Skill Development (Technical Education Division)



Syllabus of

Diploma in Travel and Tourism [TT]

Part-I (2<sup>nd</sup> Semester)

#### CURRICULUM STRUCTURE FOR THE SECOND SEMESTER OF DIPLOMA IN TRAVEL & TOURISM

				Examination Pattern				Full Marks For											
Contact Period Per Week				Internal Assessment (For Theoretical Sub)			External Assessment (For Theoretical sub)		Theoretical		Sessional Subjects			Full - Marks	Credits				
SL. No.	Subject	Subject Code	Lecture	Sessional	Tutorial	Mid Semester Exam (CT)	TA	Class Attendance	Total Internal	Obj	Subj	Marks Allotted For ESE	Subject	TW	PR	Class Attendance	Total	marks   5	Cr
	Theoretical		•		•				•		•	•							
1	Communication Skills in English - 2		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
2	International Tourism		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
3	Tourism Management		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
4	Advanced Computer Fundamentals		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
5	Principles of Marketing - 2		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
6	Introduction to Accounting		3	-	-	20	10	10	40	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	100	3
	Sessional																		
7	Advanced Computer Fundamentals Lab		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	50	10	100	100	1
8	Communication Skills in English Lab - 2		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	50	10	100	100	1
Audi	t Courses (Mandatory Non	Credit Cou	urses	)															
9	Indian Constitution		2	-	-	20	10	10	40	-	-	-	100	40	-	-	-	-	-
	Total		20	4	-	100	50	50	240	100	240	360	700	80	100	20	200	900	20

Student contact hour per week is 24 hours.

List of abbreviation used: CT – Class Test (20 marks); TA - Quiz, Assignment etc. (10 marks) CA – Class Attendance (10 marks)

Obj - Objective; Subj - Subjective; Minimum passing marks for Theoretical and Sessional subjects will be 40%.

TW – Term work (to be evaluated by a board of departmental teachers) PR- Practical (to be evaluated by external teachers)

# **Communication Skills in English - 2**

Course Code	
Course Title	Communication Skills in English - 2
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3,T - 0,P - 0]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	

# **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate use of basic grammar for sentence formation.
- 2. Write job descriptions, emails etc.
- 3. Understand the comprehensions better.
- 4. Show the use of various words by increasing vocabulary

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.	
	1.1. FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY: TENSE:		
	FORMATION AND		
	APPLICATION		
1.	<b>1.2.</b> AFFIRMATIVE/ NEGATIVE/ INTERROGATIVE	06	
1.	FORMATION	06	
	1.3.MODALS ANDTHEIR USAGE		
	1.4. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES		
	1.5.DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH		
	2.1.ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE		
	2.2.USAGE OF COMMON PHRASAL VERBS		
	2.3. SYNONYMS & ANTONYMS.		
2.	2.4. ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTES	10	
	<b>2.5.</b> SENTENCES: SIMPLE SENTENCES, COMPOUND		
	SENTENCES, COMPLEX SENTENCES		
	2.6.ADJECTIVES & ADVERB		
	3.1.COMPREHENSION PASSAGES		
	3.2.READING AND UNDERSTANDING ARTICLES FROM		
3.	TECHNICAL WRITING	10	
3.	3.3. INTERPRETING TEXTS: ANALYTIC TEXTS	10	
	<b>3.4.</b> DESCRIPTIVE TEXTS, DISCURSIVE TEXTS		
	3.5.SQ3R READING STRATEGY 2		
4.	4.1.CONJUNCTION	10	

	4.2.NON FINITES, QUESTION TAGS		
	4.3.EMPHATIC WITH DO/DOES/DID		
	<b>4.4.</b> SYNTHETIC OF THE SENTENCES		
	4.5.WORDS OFTEN CONFUSED		
	4.6.PREPOSITION		
	<b>5.1.</b> WRITING SKILLS: JOB APPLICATIONS, RÉSUMÉ,		
	<b>5.2.</b> MEMO, NOTICE, AGENDA		
5.	<b>5.3.</b> E-MAIL ETIQUETTE, ADVERTISEMENTS	06	
3.	<b>5.4.</b> COMMON ERRORS: NOUNS AND PRONOUNS,	00	
	ARTICLES, VERBS, CONCORD, ADJECTIVES, ADVERBS,		
	PREPOSITIONS, VOCABULARY		
	Total Number of Contact Hours		

CO1	Know the basic grammar to use them for formation of sentences
CO2	Learn to enhance reading and writing skills
CO3	Increased vocabulary

# **Text Books:**

- 1. English Grammar in Use. Murphy, Raymond
- 2. Fundamentals of Business Communication, Mukesh Chaturvedi

## **Reference Books:**

1. Technical Communication, Raman, M & Sharma, S

## **International Tourism**

Course Code	
Course Title	International Tourism
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3, T - 0, P - 0]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	

## **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. State the relation between globalization and tourism and list down factors affecting national and international tourism movement.
- 2. Tell the contemporary trends and historical aspects of International tourism.
- 3. Identify various international tourism organizations, international hotels.
- 4. Explain global marketing, political and cultural aspects related to international tourism and international tourism rules and regulations.
- 5. Showcase and point out the use of travel distribution systems and tourism related technologies.

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.
	<ul> <li>1.0. Globalization&amp; tourism sector, Globalization&amp; the business world</li> <li>1.1. The tourism industry challenges</li> <li>1.2. Factors affecting Global &amp; regional tourist</li> </ul>	06
1.	movements,  1.3. Demand and origin factors, destination & resource factors.  1.4. Contemporary trends in international tourist movements.	
2.	<ul> <li>2.0. The emergence of international hotels &amp; tourisms (Historical aspects)</li> <li>2.1.Development of chains, development abroad, airline connection</li> <li>2.2. International hotels</li> </ul>	04
3.	<ul><li>3.0. Political aspects of the international travel</li><li>3.1. Tourism Barriers to travel, tourism investment &amp; business, regulations</li></ul>	10

	T	
	<b>3.2.</b> International organizations dealing with barriers viz	
	: WTO, IMF, IHA, need for government support of tourism	
	<b>3.3.</b> National tourism organizations, political stability	
	<b>3.4.</b> Travel advisories, political risk, crisis management	
	<b>4.0.</b> Balancing global & local perspectives Operating in a	
	multinational environment	
	<b>4.1.</b> International rules & regulations -a brief study	
4.	<b>4.2.</b> Human resources & cultural diversity Understanding	80
	cultural diversity	
	<b>4.3.</b> Cultural perceptions, business protocol, cultural	
	considerations in negotiations	
	5.0. International tourism sales & marketing Market	
	research	
5.	<b>5.1.</b> Developing an international marketing strategy	04
	<b>5.2</b> .Understanding various travel distribution systems viz	
	GDS, product positioning	
	<b>6.0.</b> Global competition & the future Long -term tourism	
	growth trends	
6.	<b>6.1.</b> Tourism growth in major regions	10
0.	<b>6.2.</b> Transportation developments	10
	6.3. Technology & automation	
	<b>6.4.</b> Development issues, tourism & the environment.	
	Total Number of Contact Hours	42

CO1.	Would receive and in-depth knowledge about International tourism
CO2.	Will learn about the international tourism organisation and travel
CO2.	distribution systems
CO3.	Would get educated about international sales and marketing, global
cos.	competitions, political and cultural aspects as well.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. International Tourism Management A.K Bhatia
- $2. \ \ International\ Tourism\ and\ Hospitality\ in\ the\ Digital\ Age-Suresh\ Kumar$

## **Reference Books:**

1. 1.International Tourism: Planning and Management –Trent Powell

# **Tourism Management**

Course Code	
Course Title	Tourism Management
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3,T - 0, P - 0]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	

# **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. To understand the basic concept and various components of management

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.
	MANAGEMENT THEORIES AND CONCEPTS	
	1.1Meaning and definitions of management;	
	<b>1.2.</b> Nature, Significance, objectives and functions of	
1	management	80
	1.3. levels of management	
	<b>1.4.</b> Concept and Illustration	
	1.5 approaches to management	
	PLANNING AND DECISION MAKING	
	<b>2.1.</b> Nature and purpose of planning	
	<b>2.2.</b> types of plans, planning process, advantages and	
	limitations of planning	
2.	<b>2.3.</b> Objectives: Nature and types of objectives	10
2.	<b>2.4</b> Importance of Objectives	10
	<b>2.5.</b> Management by objective -Decision-making:	
	process of decision making	
	<b>2.6.</b> decision making techniques; importance and	
	limitation of decision making	
	ORGANISING & STAFFING	
	<b>3.1.</b> Nature and purpose of organizing	
	<b>3.2.</b> formal and informal organization	
3.	<b>3.3.</b> Delegation of Authority and responsibility	80
	<b>3.4</b> Decentralization, Methods of decentralization-	
	Staffing: Nature and purpose of staffing	
	3.5 human resource planning	

	3.6 recruitment, selection, training, compensation and performance appraisal.	
4.	performance appraisal.  DIRECTING  4.1. Nature and importance of direction; Motivation: meaning & importance  4.2 theories of motivation (Maslow's Need Hierarchy theory, Herzberg's motivation, Hygiene theory, room's Expectancy theory)  4.3 Leadership: Meaning, theories of leadership (Trait theory, Behavioural theories, Situation theories, The Path Goal Theory, Integrated Leadership Model). Communication: Meaning, process and barriers to communication.	04
	42	

CO1.	Fundamental of tourism management
CO2.	Framework of travel and tourism system
CO3.	Tourism management theories

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Koontz Herold & Weihrich Heinz (2006), Essentials of Management, 7th edition, Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Agarwal R.D (2001), Organization and Management, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.
- 3. Terry R George & Franklin G Stephen (1997), Principles of Management, 8th edition, AITBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.

- 1. Sherleker & Das Suresh (2011), Principles of Management, (2011), Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 2. Herold Koontz, Heinz Weihrich (1994), Management: A Global Perspective, 10th edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.

# **Advanced Computer Fundamentals**

Course Code	
Course Title	Advanced Computer Fundamentals
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3, T - 0, P - 0]
Course Category	PC
Prerequisites	

# **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Define DBMS, networking, viruses, malwares.
- 2. State the features and uses of MS Access, MS-Powerpoint and spreadsheet
- 3. Explain the need of privacy
- 4. State structured programming languages

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.
	1.1. OVERVIEW OF DATABASE MANAGEMENT	
	1.2. DBA AND ITS ROLE, DBMS ARCHITECTURE,	
	DIFFERENT TYPES OF DBMS USERS	
1.	1.3. DIFFERENT MODEL OF DATABASES	06
	<b>1.4.</b> RDBMS, ENTITY & ATTRIBUTES,	
	RELATIONSHIP, ER-DIAGRAM	
	1.5. INTERNET CHAT, INTRANET, EXTRANET	
	2.1. OVERVIEW OF MS-ACCESS	
	2.2. MAIN ELEMENTS OF ACCESS, TABLE	
	2.3. QUERIES, CREATING FORMS,	
2.	2.4. ENTERING AND UPDATING DATA USING	10
2.	FORMS	10
	<b>2.5.</b> FINDING, EDITING AND DELETING DATA IN A	
	FORM, REPORTS, RELATIONSHIPS	
	2.6. WEB BROWSER	
	3.1. DATABASE SECURITY AND PRIVACY	
	<b>3.2.</b> OVERVIEW OF SPREADSHEET,	
	<b>3.3.</b> FUNCTIONS: TYPES OF FUNCTIONS	
3.	<b>3.4.</b> FUNCTIONS: SORT, FILTER AND BASIC	06
	OPERATIONS	
	<b>3.5.</b> ADVANCED FEATURES SUCH AS	
	CHARTS/GRAPHS.	

	3.6. DIFFERENT FORMULAE FOR CALCULATIONS	
	4.1. OVERVIEW OF MS-POWERPOINT	
	<b>4.2.</b> AUTO CONTENT WIZARD	
	<b>4.3.</b> PRINTING SLIDES AND IMPORTANT	
	SHORTCUT KEYS.	
	<b>4.4.</b> NOTEPAD, MARKUP LANGUAGES	
4.	4.5.SAFELY BROWSING THE WEB AND USING	10
1.	SOCIAL NETWORKS: IDENTITY PROTECTION,	10
	PROPER USAGE OF PASSWORDS, PRIVACY	
	<b>4.6.</b> SAFELY BROWSING THE WEB AND USING	
	SOCIAL NETWORKS: THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF	
	INFORMATION, CYBER STALKING, REPORTING	
	CYBERCRIMES	
	<b>5.1.</b> VIRUSES AND MALWARE, ADWARE	
	<b>5.2.</b> INTRODUCTION TO STRUCTURED	
	PROGRAMMING, ELEMENTS OF STRUCTURED	
	PROGRAMMING	
	<b>5.3.</b> ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES OF	
5.	STRUCTURED PROGRAMMING	10
	<b>5.4.</b> INTERNET ADDRESSING: IP ADDRESS, DOMAIN	
	NAME, URL,	
	<b>5.5.</b> INTRODUCTION TO FOX-PRO	
	<b>5.6.</b> STRUCTURED QUERY LANGUAGE (SQL), DDL	
	AND DML	
	Total Number of Contact Hours	42

CO1	Learn different aspects of DBMS, MS-Access
CO2	Understand computer network, privacy and virus, malwares
CO3	Know the spreadsheet and power point
CO4	Learn programming elements

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Fundamentals of Internet & WWW, Greenlaw & Hepp, Tata McGraw
- 2. Fundamentals of Computers, V Rajaraman

- 1. Sanjay Saxena: A First Course in Computers
- 2. HTML 4 for Dummies, Ed Tittel

## **Principles of Marketing - 2**

Course Code	
Course Title	Principles of Marketing - 2
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3, T - 0, P - 0]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	

## **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Explain pricing concept, its techniques, roles and management.
- 2. List down product -brand integration strategies, discuss brand position and define branding and packaging.
- 3. Describe the personal selling its advantages, disadvantages and its scope in India.
- 4. Classify and list down different distribution channels and the related policies and strategies.
- 5. State the roles and regulations of advertisement and physical distribution system in India.

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.
	1.0. Pricing Meaning & role of pricing	
1.	1.1 Pricing in theory & practices	04
1.	1.2. Management of pricing	04
	1.3. Public policy in relation to pricing in India	
	<b>2.0.</b> Product -market integration -product & brand	
	strategies	
	<b>2.1.</b> Product positioning	
2.	<b>2.2.</b> Diversification	10
	2.3. product -line simplification	
	2.4. Planned obsolescence	
	2.5. Branding, Packaging	
	<b>3.0.</b> Personal selling Personal selling: meaning &	
3.	importance	
	3.1. Status of personal selling in India	06
	<b>3.2.</b> The selling job: nature & methods	
	3.3. Management of sales force	
4.	<b>4.0.</b> Advertising Meaning & role of advertising	04

	<b>4.1.</b> Profile of advertising in India	
	<b>4.2.</b> Management of advertising	
	<b>5.0.</b> Channels of distribution Meaning & role of	
	distribution channels	
	<b>5.1.</b> Classification of distribution channels &	
	intermediaries	
5.	<b>5.2.</b> Factors governing choice of channels (s) &	12
	intermediaries	
	<b>5.3.</b> Distribution channel policies & strategies	
	<b>5.4.</b> Other aspects of channel management	
	<b>5.5</b> .Conflict & cooperation in distribution channel	
	<b>6.0.</b> Physical distribution Meaning, objectives &	
	organization	
6.	<b>6.1.</b> Role & relevance of physical distribution in the	06
	Indian setting	
	<b>6.2.</b> Physical distribution management	
	Total Number of Contact Hours	42

CO1.	Will understand pricing and distribution channel concepts.	
CO2.	Would learn how to manage pricing and distribution channels.	
соз.	Will know the product – market and product-brand integration strategies and market positioning.	
CO4.	Learn the personal selling concept to manage sales force.	

## **Text Books:**

Marketing Management: Philip Kotler
 Marketing Management: Rajen Saxena

- 1. Marketing for Hospitality and Tourism : Philip Kotler, Jon Bowen and James Maken
- 2. Modern Marketing Principles & Practices Book by R S N Pillai, Bagavathi.

# **Introduction to Accounting**

Course Code	
Course Title	Introduction To Accounting
Number of Credits and L-T-P	3 [L - 3,T - 0,P - 0]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	

## **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Understand how accounting relates to the business environment.
- 2. Understand how to use the accounting equation to analyze business transactions.
- 3. Understand how to evaluate the performance of a business.

Module No.	Description of Topic	Contact Hrs.
	1.0. Introduction	
	1.1. Background of Accounting	
1	1.2. Recording Financial Transaction	08
	1.3. Double Entry System: Meaning and Advantages	
	1.4. Concept and Illustration	
	<b>2.0.</b> Applying controls and concepts to financial	
	information	
2.	2.1. Journal - Concepts & Illustration	08
	2.2. Ledger - Explanation & Illustration	
	2.3. Trial balance - Explanation & Illustration	
	<b>3.0.</b> The profit and loss account and balance sheet	
3.	<b>3.1.</b> Subsidiary books - Explanation & Illustration	10
3.	<b>3.2.</b> A further look at assets and liabilities	10
	<b>3.3.</b> Subsidiary books - Explanation & Illustration	
	<b>4.0.</b> Cash book - Explanation & Illustration	
4.	<b>4.1.</b> Accounting and financing of multi-owner	4
	organizations	
5.	<b>5.0.</b> Cash book - Explanation & Illustration	
	<b>5.1.</b> Petty cash book - Explanation & Illustration	80
	<b>5.2.</b> An introduction to management accounting	
	Total No. of Contact Hours	42

CO1.	Making of profit
CO2.	Creation of wealth, Achievement of charitable aims
CO3.	Maximize spending on activities, Provision of local services.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. An Introduction to Accountancy: Dr. S.N. Maheshwari , Dr. S.K. Maheshwari
- 2. Modern Accountancy [Volume: 1]: Amitabha Mukherjee, Mohammed Hanif

## **Reference Books:**

1. Practice in accountancy [Volume: 1]: Sankar Prasad Basu, Monilal Das

# **Advanced Computer Fundamentals Lab**

Course Code	
Course Title	Advanced Computer Fundamentals Lab
Number of Credits and L-T-P	2 [L - 0,T - 0,P - 2]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	Nil

# **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate uses and techniques of MS-Powerpoint, MS-Excel.
- 2. Carry out all the tasks related to emails.

## **Course Contents:**

SL. No.	Topics for Practice	Contact Hrs.	Remarks
1.	OPENING, CREATING, SAVING WORK SHEET AND WORK BOOK	02	
2.	COPY &PASTE, INSERT ROWS/COLUMNS, FORMATTING, FORMULA, PRINT& PRINT PREVIEW	06	
3.	TYPES OF FUNCTIONS, SORT, FILTER AND BASIC OPERATIONS		
4.	OVERVIEW OF MS-POWERPOINT,	02	
5.	SLIDES, POWERPOINT VIEWS, AUTO CONTENT WIZARD, CUSTOM ANIMATION		
6.	6. TRANSITION AND BUILD EFFECTS, PRINTING SLIDES AND IMPORTANT SHORTCUT KEYS.		
7.	7. CREATING AN E-MAIL ID, SPANNING, COMPOSING A MAIL, RECEIVING AND REPLYING THE MAIL		
Total Number of Contact Hours		28	

## **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

CO1	Know the how to use MS - Powerpoint, MS - Excel	
CO2	CO2 Handle composing, replying and receiving emails	

# **Reference Books:**

1. Microsoft Office 2007 Training Guide

# Communication Skills in English Lab - 2

Course Code	
Course Title	Communication Skills in English Lab - 2
Number of Credits and L-T-P	2 [L - 0,T - 0, P - 2]
Course Category	Program Core
Prerequisites	Nil

## **Course Objectives:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate excellent speaking skills
- 2. Pen down business letters.
- 3. Participate in GD, interviews and extempore.
- 4. Show enhanced listening skills

## **Course Contents:**

SL. No.	Topics for Practice	Contact Hrs.	Remarks
1.	WRITING SKILLS: WRITING BUSINESS LETTERS - ENQUIRIES, COMPLAINTS	04	
2.	WRITING SALES, ADJUSTMENT, COLLECTION LETTERS		
3. WRITING REPLIES TO COMPLAINT & ENQUIRY LETTERS		04	
4.	LISTENING & SPEAKING LISTENING: LISTENING PROCESS, TYPES OF LISTENING	02	
5. BARRIERS IN EFFECTIVE LISTENING, STRATEGIES OF EFFECTIVE LISTENING		04	
6.	<b>6.</b> SPEAKING: PRESENTATIONS, EXTEMPORE		
7.	<b>7.</b> ROLE-PLAYS, GD, INTERVIEW		
Total Number of Contact Hours		28	

## **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

CO1	Write business letters	
CO2 Present confidently and overcome language barriers		

- 1. Communicative English for Engineers and Professionals. Bhatnagar, M & Bhatnagar
- 2. The Effective Presentation: Talk your way to Success. Kaul, Asha

#### INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Course Code	AU302	
Course Title	Indian Constitution	
Number of Credits and L-T-P	0 [L – 2, T – 0, P - 0]	
Prerequisites	None	
Course Category	AU	

#### **Course Content**

#### Unit 1 - The Constitution - Introduction

- The History of the Making of the Indian Constitution
- Preamble and the Basic Structure, and its interpretation
- Fundamental Rights and Duties and their interpretation
- State Policy Principles

#### Unit 2 - Union Government

- Structure of the Indian Union
- President Role and Power
- Prime Minister and Council of Ministers
- Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha

#### **Unit 3 - State Government**

- Governor Role and Power
- Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
- State Secretariat

#### **Unit 4 - Local Administration**

- District Administration
- Municipal Corporation
- Zila Panchayat

## **Unit 5 - Election Commission**

- Role and Functioning
- Chief Election Commissioner
- State Election Commission

#### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

Sl. No.	Title of Book	Author	Publication
1	Ethics and Politics of the	Rajeev Bhargava	Oxford University Press, New
1	Indian Constitution	Rajeev Bilaigava	Delhi, 2008
2	2 The Constitution of India B.L. Fadia		Sahitya Bhawan; New edition
	The Constitution of mula	B.L. Fadia	(2017)
3	Introduction to the	DD Basu	Lexis Nexis; Twenty-Third 2018
3	Constitution of India	DD basu	edition

# **Suggested Software/Learning Websites:**

- a. https://www.constitution.org/cons/india/const.html
- b. http://www.legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india
- c. https://www.sci.gov.in/constitution
- $d. \ \ https://www.toppr.com/guides/civics/the-indian-constitution/the-constitution-of-india/$